

# System.BadImageFormatException Class

```
[ILAsm]  
.class public serializable BadImageFormatException extends  
System.SystemException
```

```
[C#]  
public class BadImageFormatException: SystemException
```

## Assembly Info:

- *Name:* mscorlib
- *Public Key:* [00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00]
- *Version:* 2.0.x.x
- *Attributes:*
  - CLSCompliantAttribute(true)

## Summary

Represents the error that occurs when an attempt is made to load a `System.Reflection.Assembly` from a file with an invalid file image.

## Inherits From: System.SystemException

**Library:** RuntimeInfrastructure

**Thread Safety:** All public static members of this type are safe for multithreaded operations. No instance members are guaranteed to be thread safe.

## Description

This exception is thrown when the file image of an executable program is invalid. For example, this exception is thrown when unmanaged code is passed to `System.Reflection.Assembly.Load` for loading.

## Example

The following example demonstrates an attempt to load an unmanaged executable, which causes the system to throw a `System.BadImageFormatException` exception. [*Note:* The name of the unmanaged executable is "calc".]

```
[C#]
```

```
using System;  
using System.Reflection;
```

```
public class BadImageExample {  
    public static void Main() {  
        try {  
            Assembly a = Assembly.Load("calc");  
        }  
        catch (BadImageFormatException e) {  
            Console.WriteLine("Caught: {0}", e.Message);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

The output is

Caught: The format of the file 'calc' is invalid.

# BadImageFormatException() Constructor

```
[ILAsm]  
public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor()  
  
[C#]  
public BadImageFormatException()
```

## Summary

Constructs and initializes a new instance of the `System.BadImageFormatException` class.

## Description

This constructor initializes the `System.BadImageFormatException.Message` property of the new instance to a system-supplied message that describes the error, such as "Format of the executable or library is invalid." This message takes into account the current system culture.

The `System.BadImageFormatException.InnerException` and the `System.BadImageFormatException.FileName` properties of the new instance are initialized to null.

# BadImageFormatException(System.String) Constructor

```
[ILAsm]  
public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor(string message)  
  
[C#]  
public BadImageFormatException(string message)
```

## Summary

Constructs and initializes a new instance of the `System.BadImageFormatException` class.

## Parameters

| Parameter      | Description   |
|----------------|---|
| <i>message</i> | A <code>System.String</code> that describes the error. The content of <i>message</i> is intended to be understood by humans. The caller of this constructor is required to ensure that this string has been localized for the current system culture. |

## Description

This constructor initializes the `System.BadImageFormatException.Message` property of the new instance using *message*. If *message* is null, the `System.BadImageFormatException.Message` property is initialized to the system-supplied message provided by the constructor that takes no arguments.

The `System.BadImageFormatException.InnerException` and the `System.BadImageFormatException.FileName` properties of the new instance are initialized to null.

# BadImageFormatException(System.String, System.Exception) Constructor

```
[ILAsm]
public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor(string message,
class System.Exception inner)

[C#]
public BadImageFormatException(string message, Exception inner)
```

## Summary

Constructs and initializes a new instance of the `System.BadImageFormatException` class.

## Parameters

| Parameter      | Description   |
|----------------|---|
| <i>message</i> | A <code>System.String</code> that describes the error. The content of <i>message</i> is intended to be understood by humans. The caller of this constructor is required to ensure that this string has been localized for the current system culture. |
| <i>inner</i>   | An instance of <code>System.Exception</code> that is the cause of the current exception. If <i>inner</i> is non-null, then the current exception was raised in a catch block handling <i>inner</i> .  |

## Description

This constructor initializes the `System.BadImageFormatException.Message` property of the new instance using *message* and the `System.BadImageFormatException.InnerException` property using *inner*. If *message* is null, the `System.BadImageFormatException.Message` property is initialized to the system-supplied message provided by the constructor that takes no arguments.

The `System.BadImageFormatException.FileName` property of the new instance is initialized to null.

[*Note:* For more information on inner exceptions, see `System.Exception.InnerException`.]

# BadImageFormatException(System.String, System.String) Constructor

```
[ILAsm]
public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor(string message,
string fileName)

[C#]
public BadImageFormatException(string message, string fileName)
```

## Summary

Constructs and initializes a new instance of the System.BadImageFormatException class.

## Parameters

| Parameter       | Description  |
|-----------------|--|
| <i>message</i>  | A System.String that describes the error. The content of <i>message</i> is intended to be understood by humans. The caller of this constructor is required to ensure that this string has been localized for the current system culture. |
| <i>fileName</i> | A System.String containing the name of the file with the invalid image.  |

## Description

This constructor initializes the System.BadImageFormatException.Message property of the new instance using *message* and the System.BadImageFormatException.FileName property using *fileName*. If *message* is null, the System.BadImageFormatException.Message property is initialized to the system-supplied message provided by the constructor that takes no arguments.

The System.BadImageFormatException.InnerException property of the new instance is initialized to null.

If the *fileName* parameter is null, the System.BadImageFormatException.FileName property is set to null, the System.BadImageFormatException.Message property does not contain the name of the file, and the System.BadImageFormatException.ToString method does not return the name of the file with the invalid image.

# BadImageFormatException(System.String, System.String, System.Exception) Constructor

```
[ILAsm]
public rtspecialname specialname instance void .ctor(string message,
string fileName, class System.Exception inner)

[C#]
public BadImageFormatException(string message, string fileName,
Exception inner)
```

## Summary

Constructs and initializes a new instance of the `System.BadImageFormatException` class.

## Parameters

| Parameter       | Description   |
|-----------------|---|
| <i>message</i>  | A <code>System.String</code> that describes the error. The content of <i>message</i> is intended to be understood by humans. The caller of this constructor is required to ensure that this string has been localized for the current system culture. |
| <i>fileName</i> | A <code>System.String</code> containing the name of the file with the invalid image.  |
| <i>inner</i>    | An instance of <code>System.Exception</code> that is the cause of the current exception. If <i>inner</i> is non-null, then the current exception was raised in a catch block handling <i>inner</i> .  |

## Description

This constructor initializes the `System.BadImageFormatException.Message` property of the new instance using *message*, the `System.BadImageFormatException.InnerException` property using *inner*, and the `System.BadImageFormatException.FileName` property using *fileName*. If *message* is null, the `System.BadImageFormatException.Message` property is initialized to the system-supplied message provided by the constructor that takes no arguments.

[Note: If the *fileName* parameter is null, the `System.BadImageFormatException.FileName` property is set to null, the `System.BadImageFormatException.Message` property does not contain the name of the file, and the `System.BadImageFormatException.ToString` method does not return the name of the file with the invalid image.

For more information on inner exceptions, see

```
System.Exception.InnerException.
```

```
]
```



# BadImageFormatException.ToString() Method

```
[ILAsm]  
.method public hidebysig virtual string ToString()  
  
[C#]  
public override string ToString()
```

## Summary

Returns a `System.String` representation of the value of the current exception.

## Return Value

A `System.String` representation of the current exception.

## Description

The string representation returned by this method includes the name of the exception, the value of the `System.BadImageFormatException.Message` property, the result of calling `ToString` on the inner exception, the value of the `System.BadImageFormatException.FileName` property, and the result of calling `System.Environment.StackTrace`. If any of these members is null, its value is not included in the returned string.

[*Note:* This method overrides `System.Exception.ToString`.]

# BadImageFormatException.FileName Property

```
[ILAsm]  
.property string FileName { public hidebysig specialname instance  
string get_FileName() }  
  
[C#]  
public string FileName { get; }
```

## Summary

Gets the name of the file with the invalid image.

## Property Value

A `System.String` containing the name of the file with the invalid image, or `null` if no file name was passed to the constructor for the current instance.

## Description

This property is read-only.

# BadImageFormatException.Message Property

```
[ILAsm]  
.property string Message { public hidebysig virtual specialname  
string get_Message() }  
  
[C#]  
public override string Message { get; }
```

## Summary

Gets a `System.String` that describes the error that caused the current exception.

## Property Value

A `System.String` containing the error description.

## Description

If no message was supplied to the constructor for the current exception, this property returns a system-supplied error message. If the `System.BadImageFormatException.FileName` property is not null, the message includes the file name.

This property is read-only.